MekongRiver Commission

Regional Flood Management and Mitigation Centre

Weekly Flood Situation Report for the MekongRiver Basin

Prepared at: 12/08/2013, covering the week from the 05th August to the 12th August 2013

Weather Patterns, General Behaviour of the Mekong River and Flood Situation

General weather patterns

During the week of 05th August to 12th August 2013 four weather bulletins were issued by the Department of Meteorology (DOM) of Cambodia. The weather maps of the 5th August and 10th August are presented in the figures below:

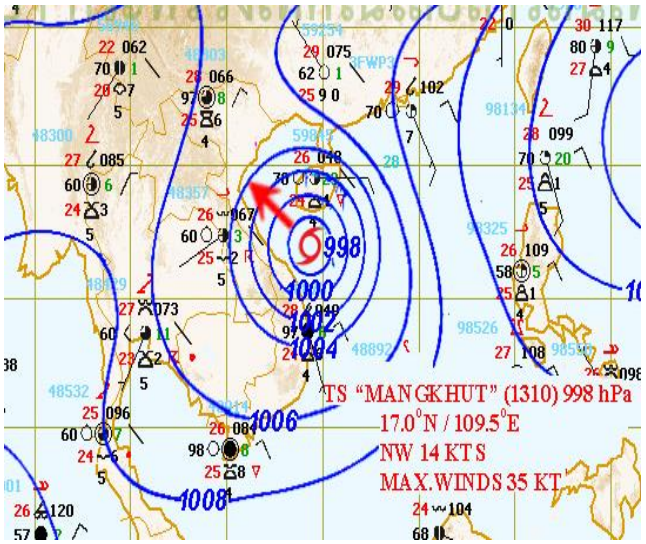


Figure 1: Weather map for 06th August 2013

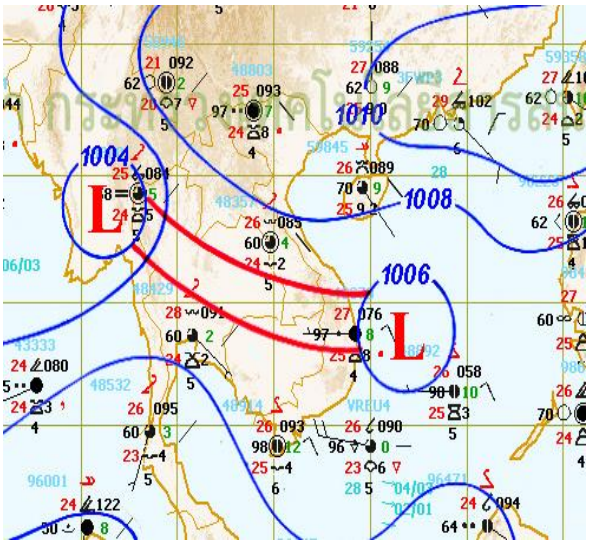


Figure 2: Weather map for 10th August 2013

Moderate South-West (SW) Monsoon

The SW monsoon prevailed over Myanmar, Andaman Sea and the Gulf of Thailand, Myanmar, Thailand, Lao PDR, Cambodia and Viet Nam in the last week (figure 1).

Inter Tropical Convergence Zone (ITCZ)
On August 30, 2013 (01:00 AM GMT +7) the ITCZ lies across the lower North of Thailand via the South of Lao PDR connect to the low pressure cell over the South China Sea (figure 2)

Tropical depressions (TD), tropical storms (TS) or typhoons (TY)
From August 05 2013, on the East Sea was a Tropical Depression (TD) and to August 07, 2013 this TD has upgraded as Tropical Storm (TS) with name "MANGKHUT" centered about 450 km Southeast of Hanoi, Vietnam, or Latitude 17,0^{0}N, Longitude 109.5^0 E with the maximum sustained winds of 64 km/hr. And then, the TS was quick moving North westward with the wind speed about 26km/hr. On August 08 2013 (at 4.00 AM GMT +7), the TS landed at Thanh Hoa province of Vietnam and bring moderate rain, heavy rain in these areas, Figure 3 shows a Storm Track, and weather chart of TS "MANGKHUT".

Source: http://www.nchmf.gov.vn/web
Weather bulletin notice 06 August 2013 of DOM

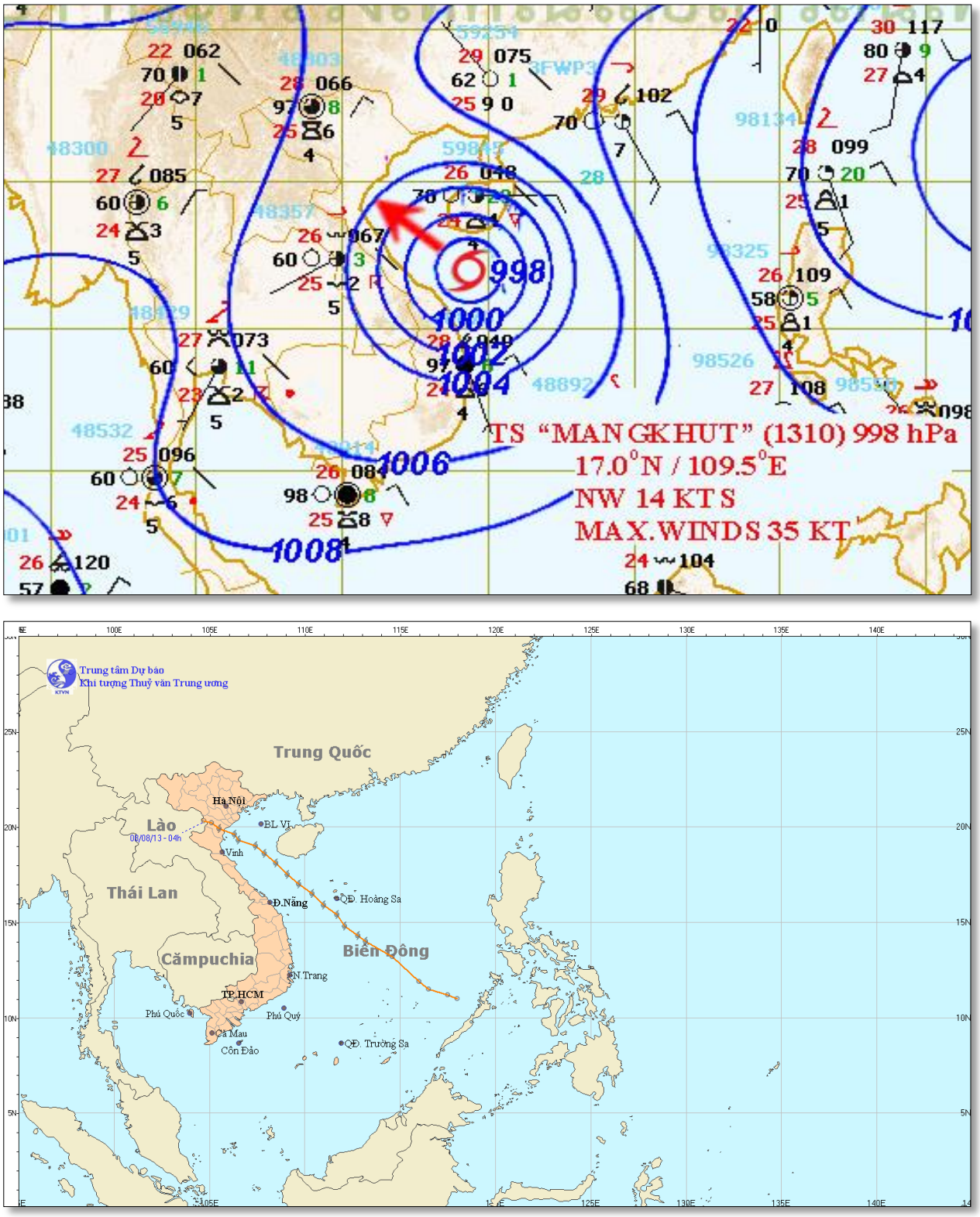


Figure 3: Storm Track, Satellite image and weather chart of Tropical Storm "MANGKHUT"

Over weather situation

During last week, due to the southwest monsoon and the impact of special MANGKHUT storm caused rain to moderate level to the area of Thailand, Lao PDR and Cambodia; from 7 August to 8 August, the precipitation had occurred mainly in Thailand and Lao PDRm which are into Mekong River Basin: Daily precipitation observer (24 hr) at Luang Prabang 80 mm (8 August), Chiang Saen 86.5 mm (9 August); Nong Khai 62.3 mm (7 August), Paksane 73.2 mm (9 August). The total of precipitation observed from 05th August to 12th August commonly around about (50 – more 200 mm), especially at Paksane (242.7 mm) - See figure 4.

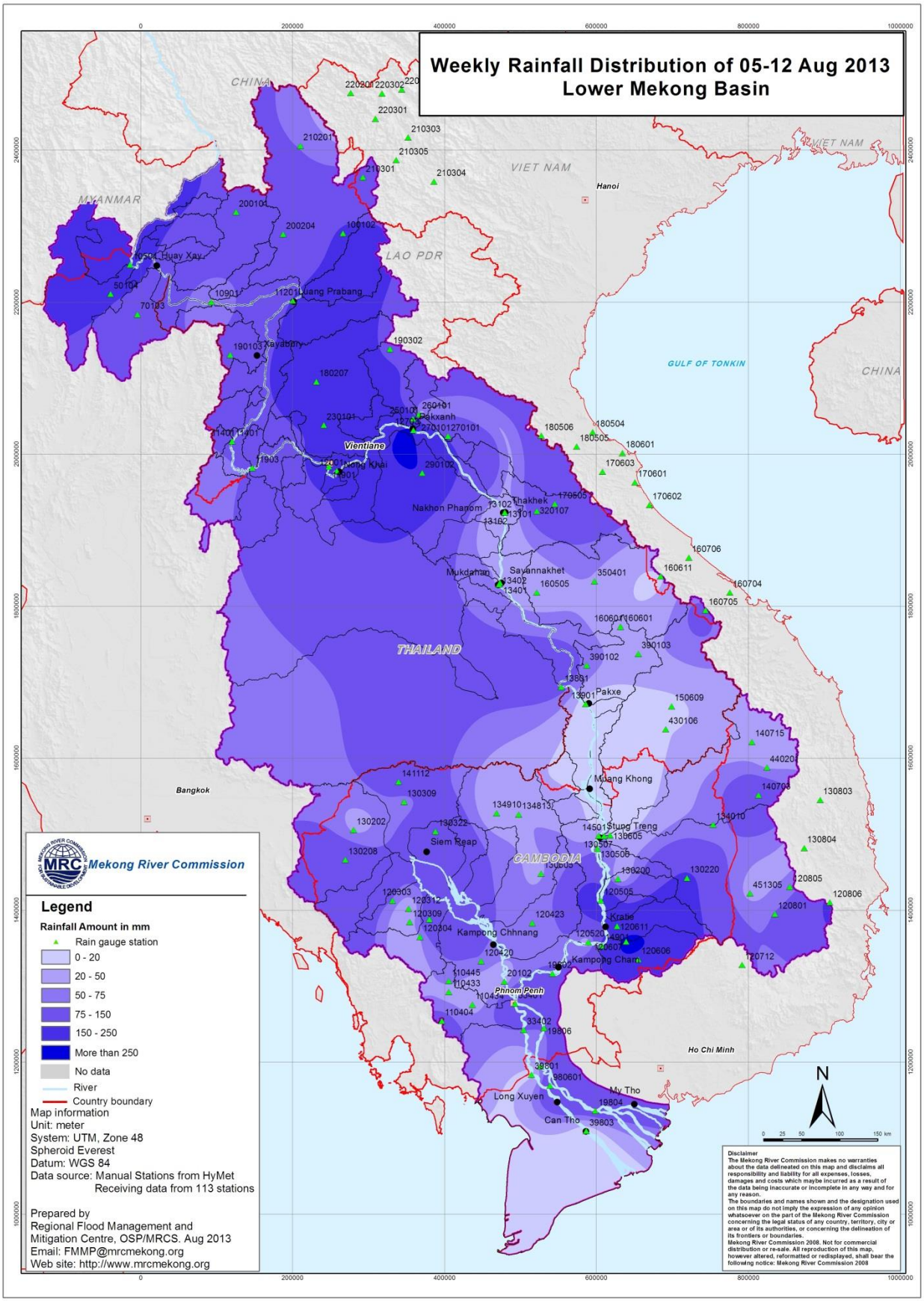


Figure 4: Rainfall distribution over the LMB, covering the week 05th August - 12th August, 2013

General behaviour of the Mekong River

During the last week, the situation of water level at all stations in mainstream Mekong has higher?than the long – term average (same period)

For stations from Chiang Saen and Luang Prabang

In the whole last week, the water level at Chiang Saen was strongly fluctuate, but it was lower than the long-term average, while the water level in the Luang Prabang from the first day of week to mid was nearly the value of the long term average and weekend was higher a few than the long – term average

For stations from Chiang Khan, Vientiane and Nong Khai and Paksane

During the last week, the water lever from Chiang Khan to Paksane was higher than the long – term average, specially, the water level at Paksane was 12.94 m (10 August) which lower than flood level (14.50 m) was 1.56m but higher then long – term average (10.76m) was 2.27m..

For stations from Thakhet/Nakhon Phanom to Pakse

The water level from Thakhet to Pakse was higher than the long-term average.

For stations from Stung Treng to Kompong Cham

The water level from Stung Streng to Kompong Cham was a little higher than long – term average. Specially, from first week, the water level at Kratie was higher than long – term average (16.94m) about 2.97 m.

For stations from Phnom Penh to Koh Khel/Neak Luong

Water levels at these stations were a little higher than the long-term average.

Tan Chau and Chau Doc

The water levels at these stations were a little lower than the long – term average.

Note: For areas between forecast stations, please refer to the nearest forecast station.

Flood Situation

- Flood stage or alarm stage:

No alarm stage (where the forecast is expected to reach flood level within three days) was reported anywhere on the mainstream of the Mekong River during the past week. Water levels were still significantly below flood levels (as defined by the national agency) at all forecast stations.

- Damage or victims:

No damage or loss of life due to river flooding was recorded anywhere along the Mekong River during the past week.

For more details see the following annex:

- Tables and graphs for water level and rainfall for the last week in Annex A
- A graph for accuracy in Annex B
- A table of forecast achievement in Annex B
- Tables and graphs for performance in Annex B
- The water level graphs showing the observed water level for the season in Annex C

Annex A: Graphs and Tables

Table

2013	Jinghong	Chiang Saen	Luang Prabang	Chiang Khan	Vientiane	Nongkhai	Paksane	Nakhon Phanom	Thakhek	Mukdahan	Savannakhet	Khong Chiam	Pakse	Stung Treng	Kratie	Kompong Cham	Phnom Penh (Bassac)	Phnom Penh Port	Koh Khel	Neak Luong	Prek Kdam	Tan Chau	Chau Doc
05/08	535.33	4.55	11.99	11.24	8.40	9.70	11.90	10.34	11.44	10.29	9.15	11.97	10.02	9.37	19.91	13.54	8.02	7.11	6.80	5.57	6.58	2.47	1.87
06/08	535.32	5.80	12.26	11.13	7.98	9.37	11.70	10.34	11.46	10.27	9.13	11.71	9.70	8.91	19.74	13.61	8.13	7.22	6.86	5.66	6.67	2.51	1.85
07/08	535.32	5.43	11.72	11.56	8.18	9.36	11.20	10.07	11.25	10.07	8.95	11.66	9.63	8.95	19.60	13.57	8.14	7.23	6.87	5.70	6.71	2.53	1.79
08/08	535.33	4.70	12.08	11.36	8.35	9.60	11.39	9.79	11.00	9.74	8.62	11.38	9.40	8.71	19.56	13.61	8.18	7.28	6.89	5.74	6.75	2.54	1.82
09/08	535.33	4.48	12.24	11.54	8.35	9.60	12.40	10.17	11.25	9.78	8.78	11.00	9.08	8.40	19.26	13.52	8.20	7.26	6.88	5.80	6.77	2.54	1.80
10/08	535.33	4.78	12.46	12.35	9.03	10.16	12.94	10.54	11.64	10.17	9.04	11.17	9.14	8.13	18.88	13.35	8.11	7.21	6.86	5.75	6.79	2.53	1.79
11/08	535.33	5.56	12.50	12.50	9.58	10.88	12.94	10.69	11.76	10.42	9.09	11.47	9.36	8.16	18.65	13.15	8.09	7.18	6.80	5.74	6.78	2.54	1.86
12/08	535.33	5.90	12.84	12.30	9.60	10.96	12.88	10.70	11.79	10.52	9.38	11.73	9.67	8.40	18.73	13.11	8.07	7.15	6.79	5.73	6.81	2.58	1.90

Table A1: observed water levels

Unit in m

Table A2: observed rainfall

Unit in mm

2013	Jinghong	Chiang Saen	Luang Prabang	Chiang Khan	Vientiane	Nongkhai	Paksane	Nakhon Phanom	Thakhek	Mukdahan	Savannakhet	Khong Chiam	Pakse	Stung Treng	Kratie	Kompong Cham	Phnom Penh (Bassac)	Phnom Penh Port	Koh Khel	Neak Luong	Prek Kdam	Tan Chau	Chau Doc
05/08	-	24.5	nr	2.8	1.5	4.7	35.8	0.2	0.4	4.8	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	-	5.7	16.6	0.0	nr	0.5
06/08	-	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	6.4	nr	-	5.5	nr	nr	12.8	0.4
07/08	-	nr	14.0	59.4	30.2	62.3	5.2	0.6	9.3	1.0	2.4	4.3	nr	8.0	42.0	5.9	52.4	-	17.5	4.8	11.4	1.6	0.0
08/08	55.0	nr	70.0	nr	46.5	21.7	93.6	24.5	14.6	nr	nr	3.8	nr	nr	18.2	13.9	18.5	-	2.8	2.4	9.2	12.2	1.0
09/08	5.5	86.5	56.0	12.2	48.2	21.5	73.3	10.8	2.4	7.2	14.0	36.5	nr	5.5	24.0	2.6	2.1	-	0.0	nr	nr	nr	0.0
10/08	5.5	28.6	11.8	1.8	52.4	26.7	23.3	0.8	0.7	3.8	nr	29.5	nr	6.0	4.5	23.3	43.6	-	20.2	3.1	nr	11.9	4.8
11/08	3.50	31.1	nr	5.8	nr	1.8	nr	0.0	0.1	39.3	21.2	12.6	nr	10.0	75.5	13.8	0.6	-	10.0	28.6	5.4	3.9	6.0
12/08	1.00	5.4	nr	nr	nr	18.7	11.5	0.2	1.4	1.5	nr	nr	nr	25.0	3.5	17.4	15.3	-	13.9	22.6	13.2	19.2	

Figure A1: Water level and rainfall for Jinghong, Chiang Saen, and Luang Prabang

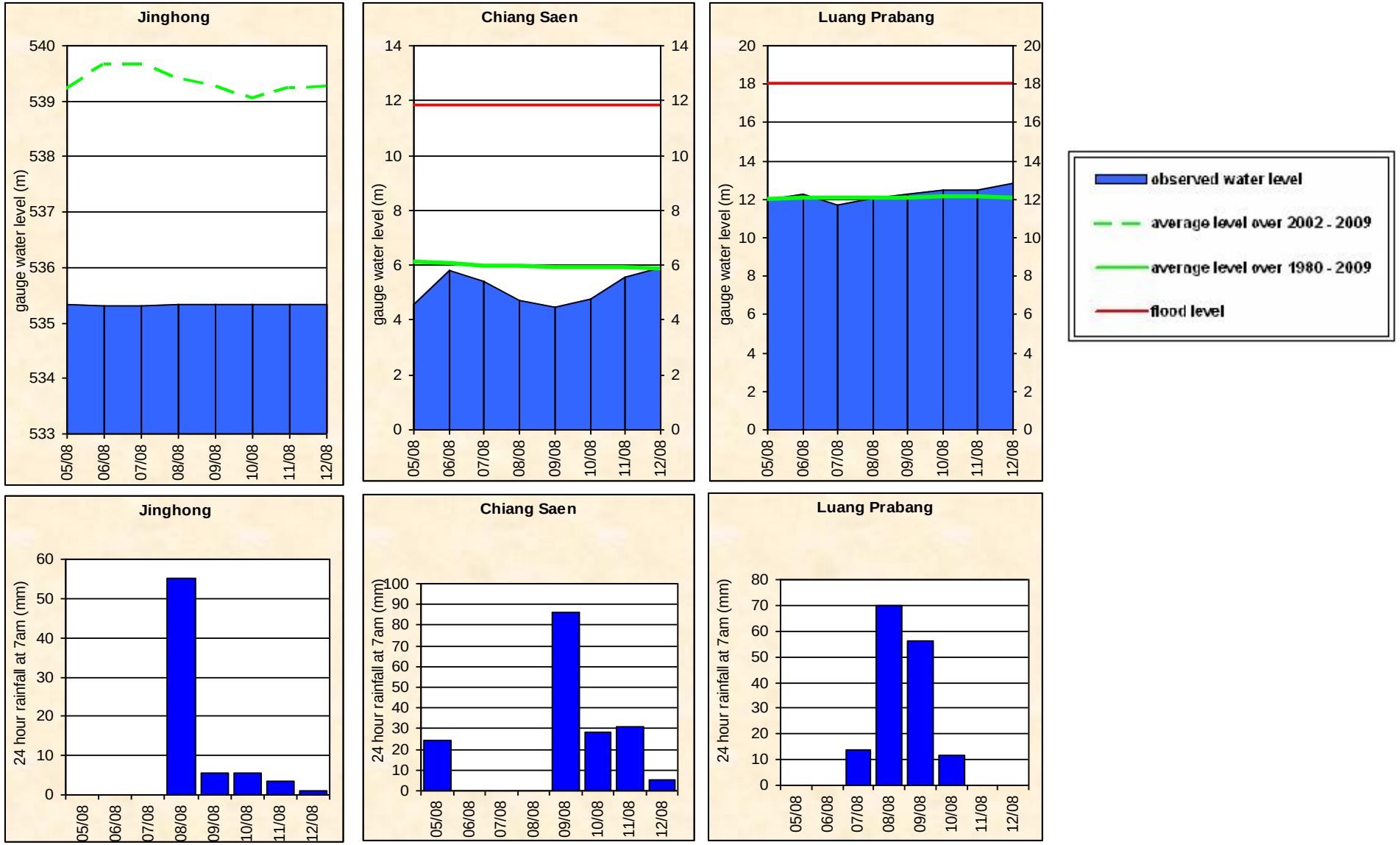


Figure A2: Water level and rainfall for Chiang Khan, Vientiane, Nong Khai, and Paksane

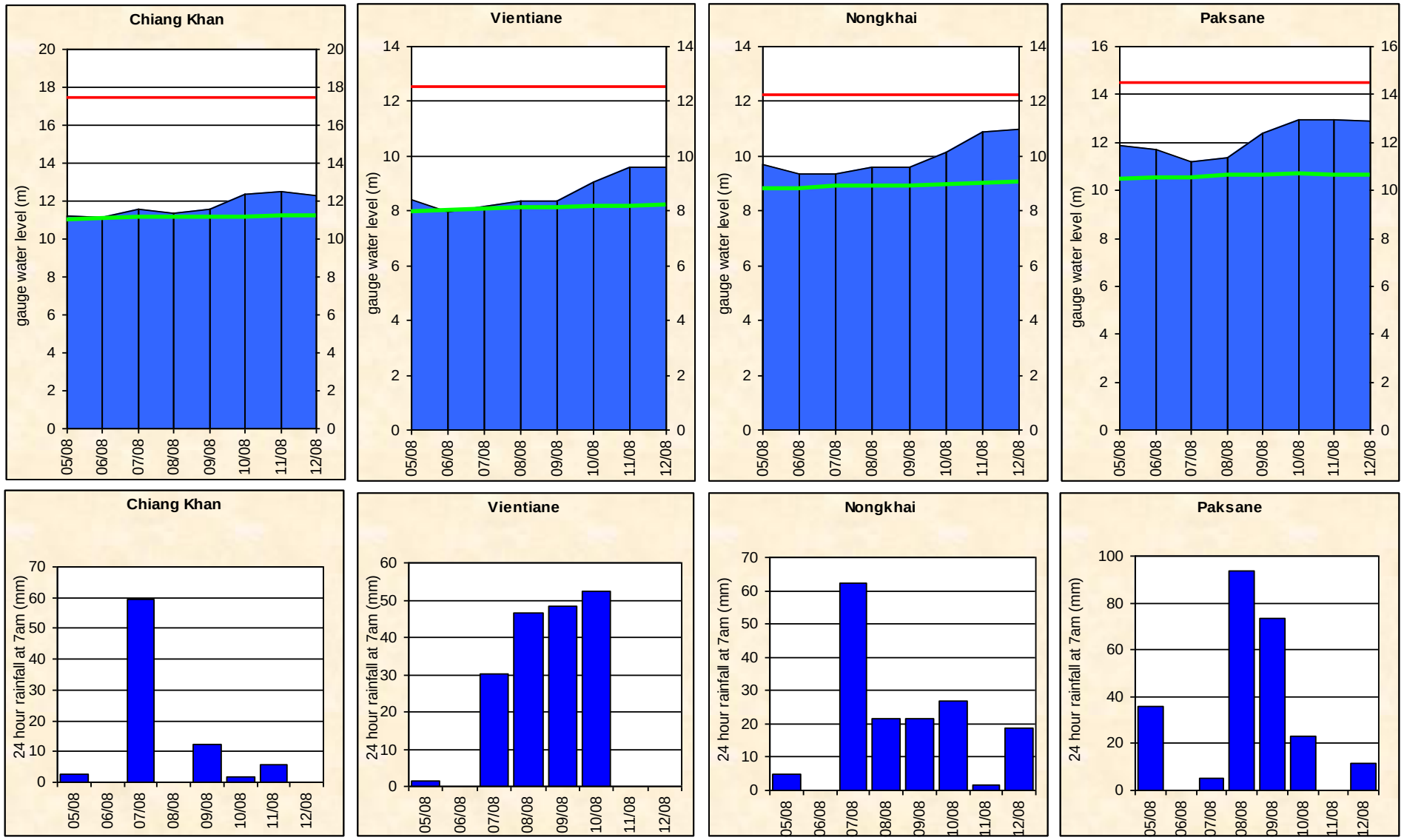


Figure A3: Water level and rainfall for Nakhon Phanom, Thakhek, Mukdahan and Savannakhet

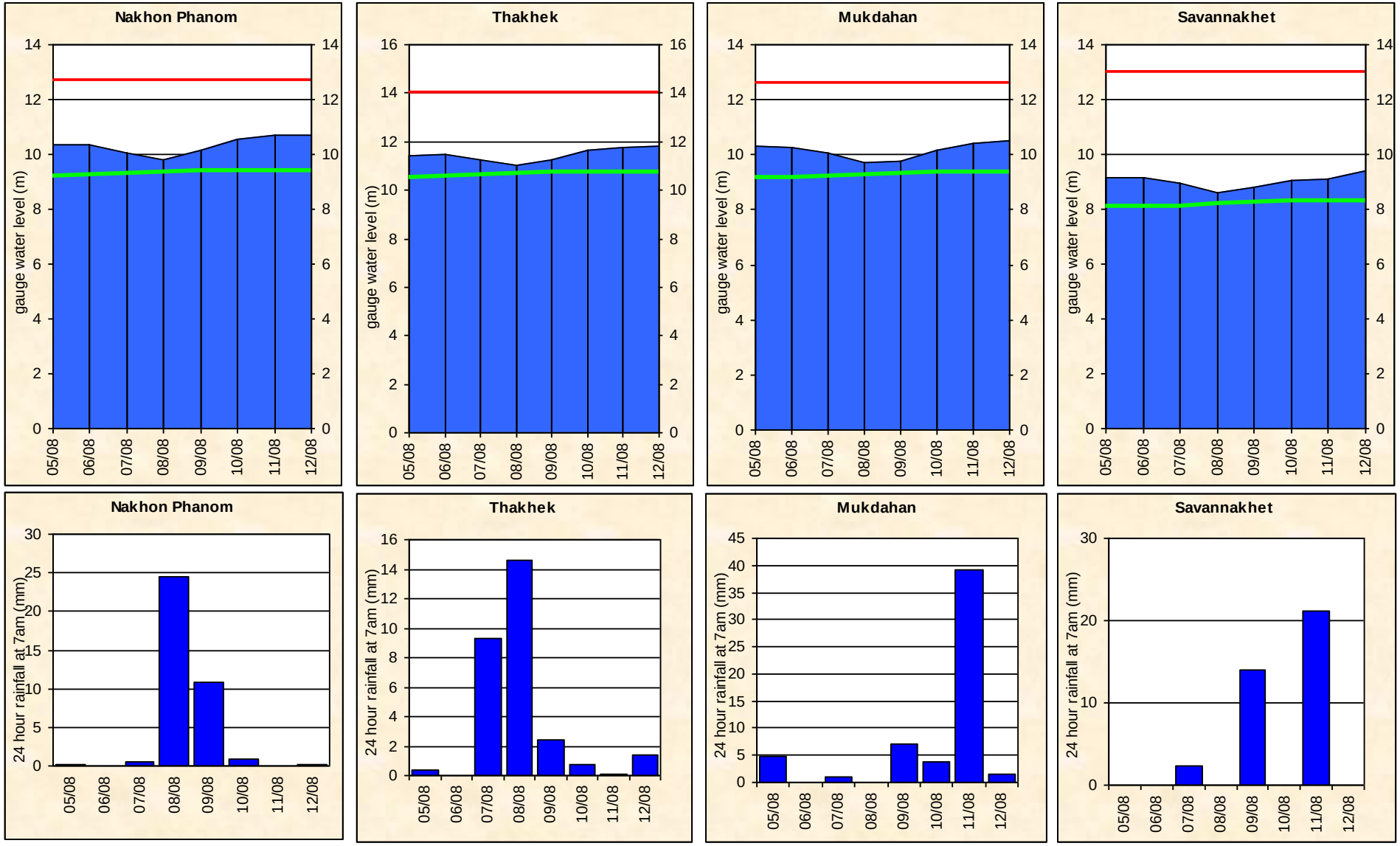


Figure A4: Water level and rainfall for Khong Chiam, Pakse, Stung Treng, and Kratie

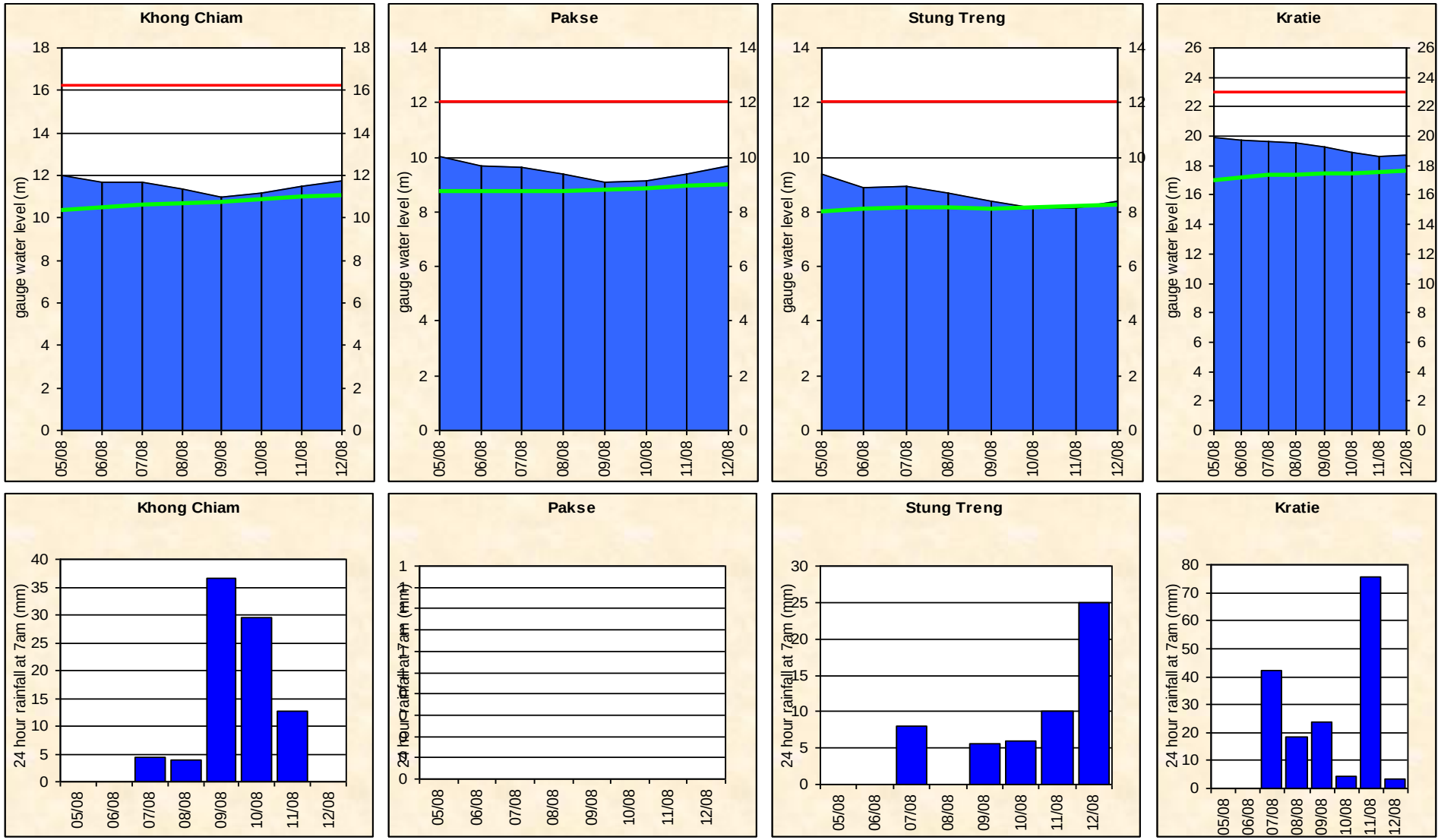


Figure A5: Water level and rainfall for Kampong Cham, Phnom Penh (Bassac and Port), and Koh Khel)

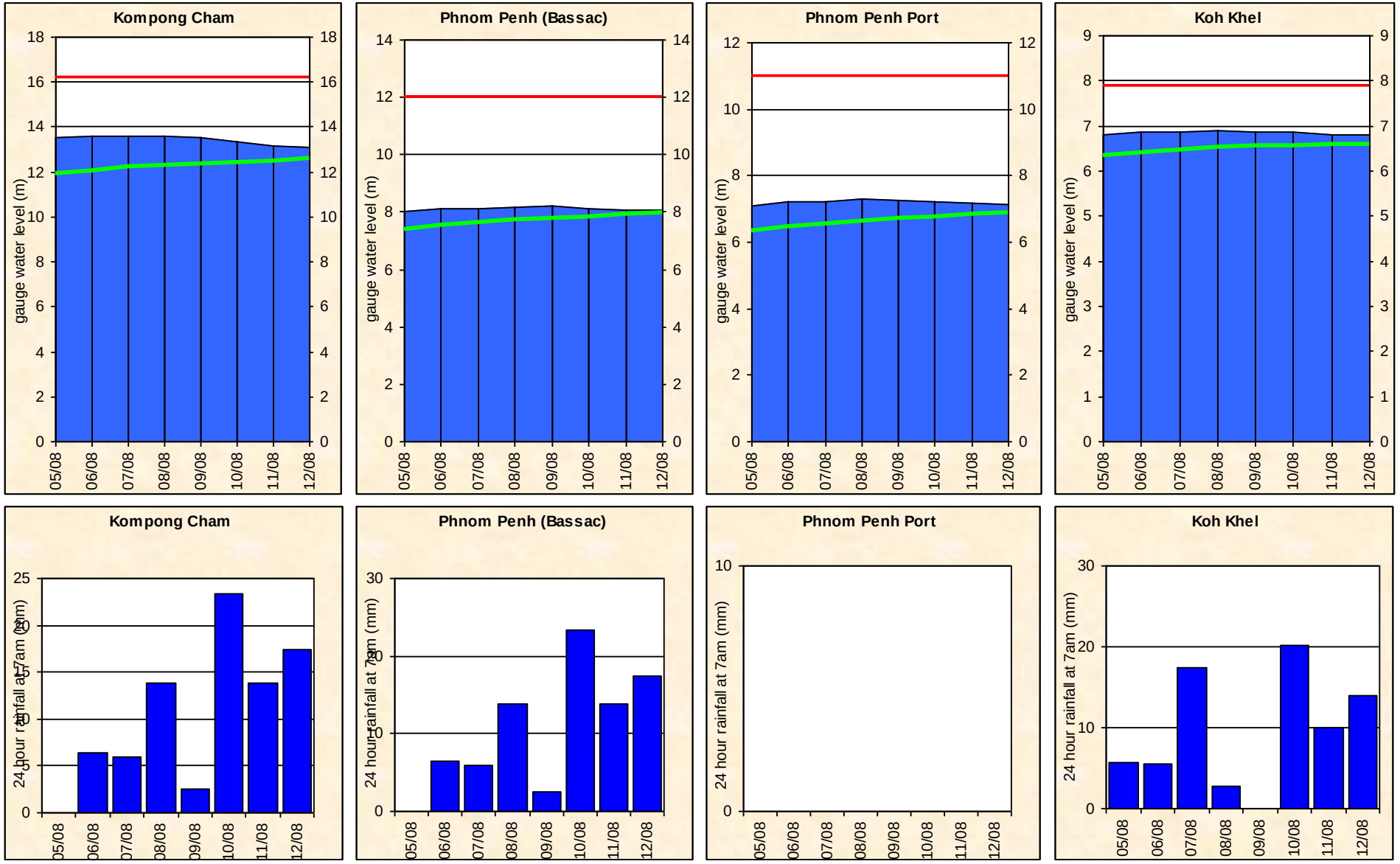
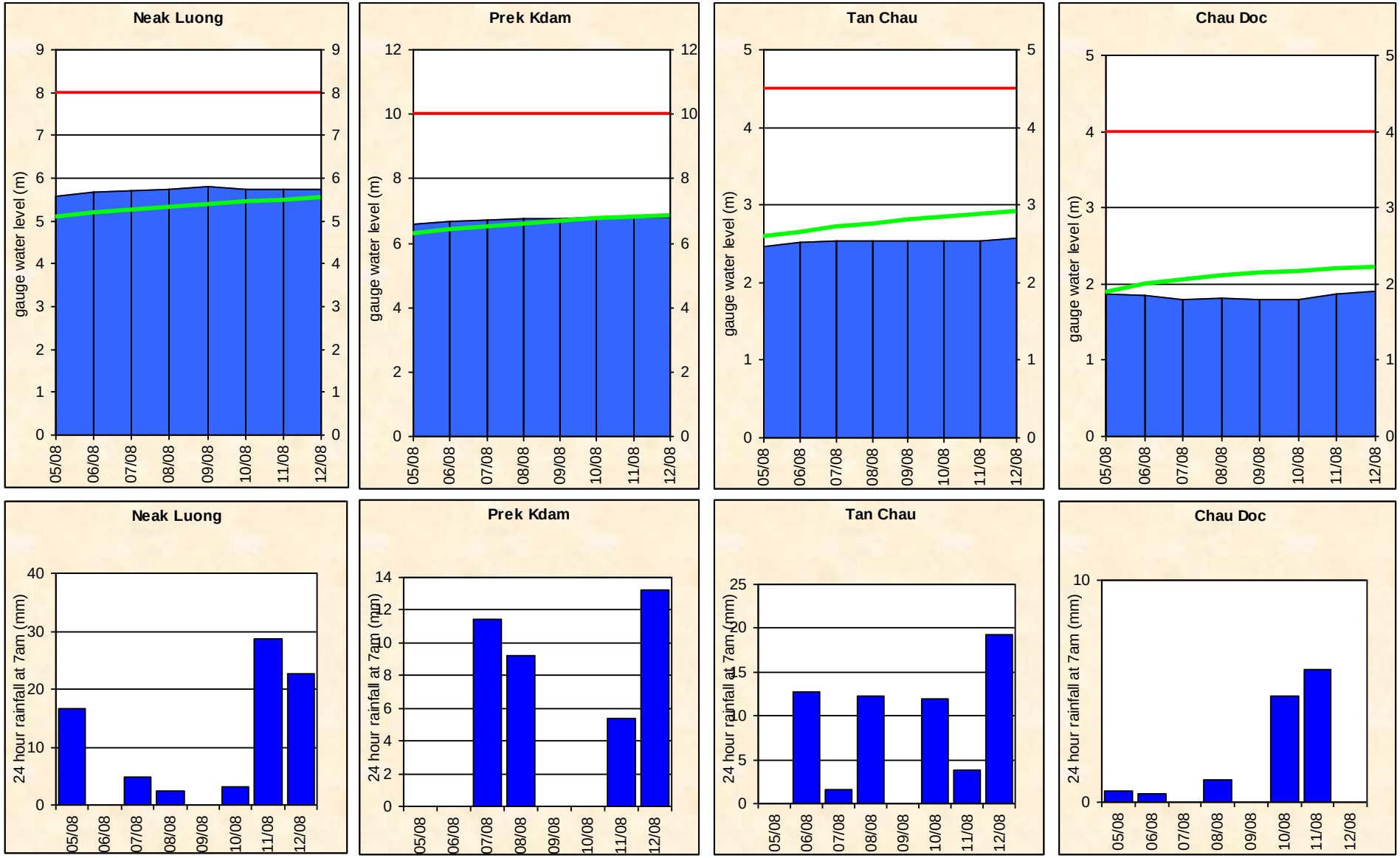


Figure A6: Water level and rainfall for Neak Luong, Prek Kdam, Tan Chau and Chau Doc



Annex B: Accuracy and performance

Accuracy

"Accuracy" describes the accuracy of the adjusted and published forecast, based on the results of the MRC Mekong Flood Forecasting System, which are then adjusted by the Flood Forecaster in Charge taking into consideration known biases in input data and his/her knowledge of the response of the model system and the hydrology of the Mekong River Basin. The information is presented as a graph below, showing the average flood forecasting accuracy along the Mekong mainstream.

In general, the overall accuracy is fairly good for 1-day to 2 - day forecast lead time at stations in the upper and middle parts of the LMB. However, the accuracies for at Nong Khai, Paksane for 4 day to 5-day forecast were less than expected.

The above differences due to two main factors: (1) internal model functionality in forecasting; for which the parameter adjustment in the model is not possible; (2) the adjustment by utilizing the practical knowledge and experience of flood forecaster-in-charge.

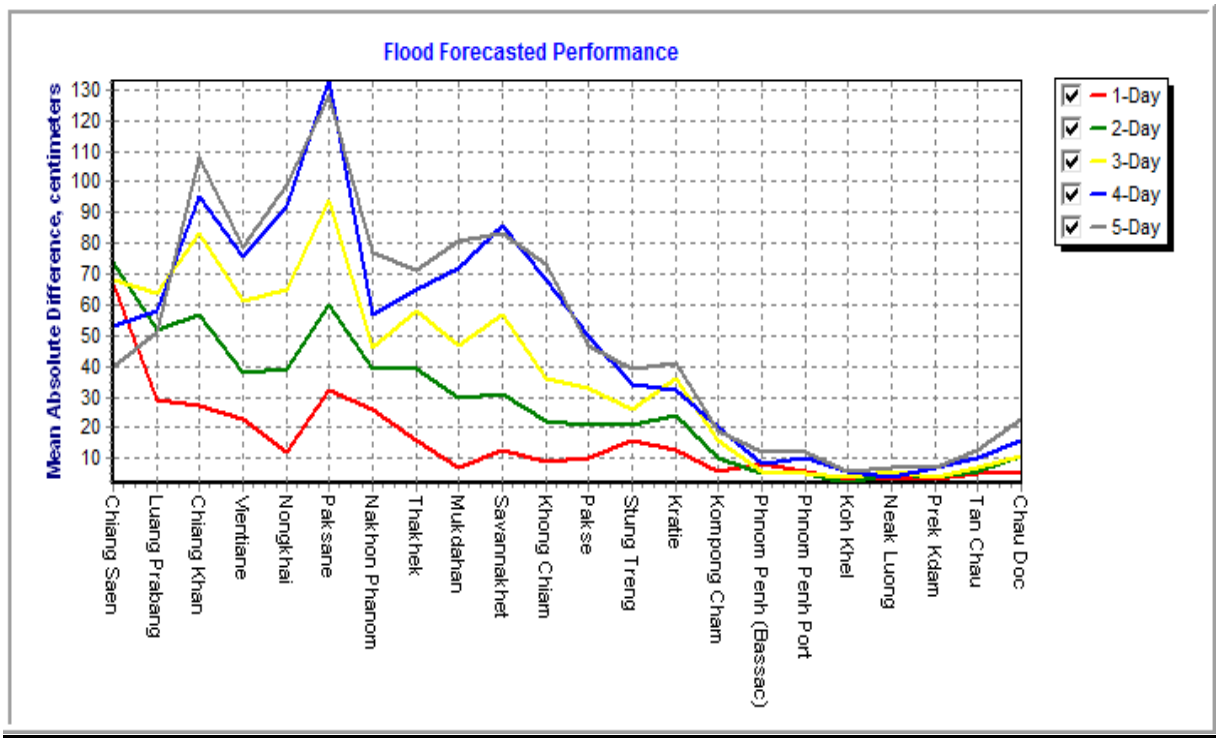


Figure B1: Average flood forecast accuracy along the Mekong mainstream

Forecast Achievement

The forecast achievement indicates the % of days that the forecast at a particular station for a lead-time is successful against a respective benchmark (Table B2).

Table B1:

	Chiang Saen	Luang Prabang	Chiang Khan	Vientiane	Nongkhai	Paksane	Nakhon Phanom	Thakhek	Mukdahan	Savannakhet	Khong Chiam	Pakse	Stung Treng	Kratie	Kompong Cham	Phnom Penh (Bassac)	Phnom Penh Port	Koh Khel	Neak Luong	Prek Kdam	Tan Chau	Chau Doc	*Average*
1-day	14.3	57.1	57.1	0.0	71.4	28.6	42.9	42.9	71.4	57.1	71.4	85.7	57.1	71.4	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.7	100.0	100.0	85.7	85.7	***65.6***
2-day	16.7	50.0	83.3	50.0	50.0	16.7	33.3	33.3	50.0	50.0	50.0	83.3	66.7	50.0	100.0	83.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	***64.4***
3-day	20.0	40.0	60.0	40.0	20.0	40.0	40.0	20.0	20.0	40.0	60.0	60.0	80.0	40.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	80.0	60.0	***57.3***
4-day	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	75.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	50.0	75.0	75.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	75.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	25.0	***55.7***
5-day	100.0	66.7	33.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	33.3	0.0	66.7	0.0	66.7	66.7	66.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	33.3	***59.1***

Achievement of daily forecast against benchmarks

Unit in %

Table B2: Benchmarks of success (Indicator of accuracy in mean absolute error)

Unit in cm

	Chiang Saen	Luang Prabang	Chiang Khan	Vientiane	Nongkhai	Paksane	Nakhon Phanom	Thakhek	Mukdahan	Savannakhet	Khong Chiam	Pakse	Stung Treng	Kratie	Kompong Cham	Phnom Penh (Bassac)	Phnom Penh Port	Koh Khel	Neak Luong	Prek Kdam	Tan Chau	Chau Doc
1-day	25	25	25	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
2-day	50	50	50	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
3-day	50	50	50	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
4-day	75	75	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	10	25	10	25	25	10	10
5-day	75	75	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	25	25	25	25	25	25	25

Note: *An indication of the accuracy given in the TableB2 is based on the performance of the forecast made in 2008 from the new flood forecasting system and the configuration for the 2009 flood season and is published on the website of MRC (http://ffw.mrcmekong.org/accuracy.htm).*

A new set of performance indicators that is established by combining international standards and the specific circumstances in the Mekong River Basin, is applied officially for the flood season of 2011 onward.

Performance

Performance is assessed by evaluating a number of performance indicators, see table and graphs below:

Table B3: Overview of performance indicators for the past 5 days including the current report date

	Flood Forecast: time sent				Arrival time of input data (average)							Missing data (number)						
2013	FF completed and sent (time)	stations without forecast	FF2 completed and sent (time)	Weather information available (number)	NOAA data	China	Cambodia - DHRW	Cambodia - DOM	Lao PDR - DMH	Thailand - DWR	Viet Nam - NCHMF	NOAA data	China	Cambodia - DHRW	Cambodia - DOM	Lao PDR - DMH	Thailand - DWR	Viet Nam - NCHMF
week	*10:31*	*2*	*-*	*4*	*08:14*	*08:17*	*07:07*	*05:18*	*09:06*	*07:44*	*07:07*	*1*	*0*	*2*	*80*	*149*	*20*	*50*
month	*10:29*	*5*	*-*	*22*	*08:13*	*08:16*	*07:13*	*05:37*	*08:55*	*07:33*	*07:14*	*5*	*5*	*17*	*415*	*1171*	*22*	*252*
season	*10:29*	*5*	*-*	*38*	*08:13*	*08:33*	*07:13*	*05:55*	*08:57*	*07:22*	*07:11*	*5*	*17*	*69*	*662*	*2033*	*24*	*420*

Week is the week for which this report is made; *Month* is actually the last 30 days (or less if the flood season has just begun); *Season* is the current flood season up to the date of this report.

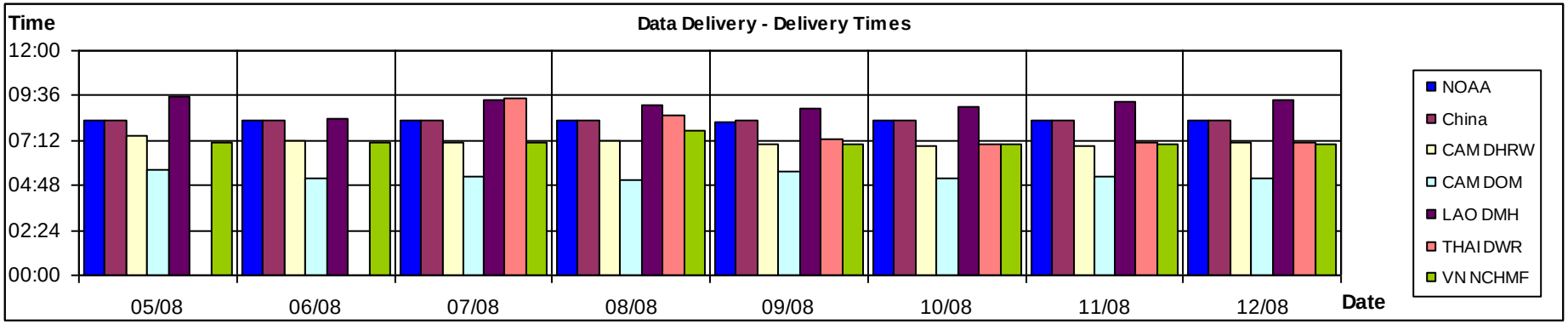


Figure B2: Data delivery times for the past 8 days including the current report date

Figure B3: Missing data for the past 8 days including the current report date

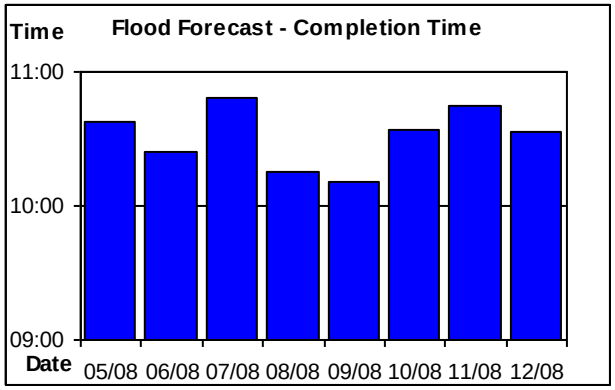


Figure B4: Flood forecast completion time

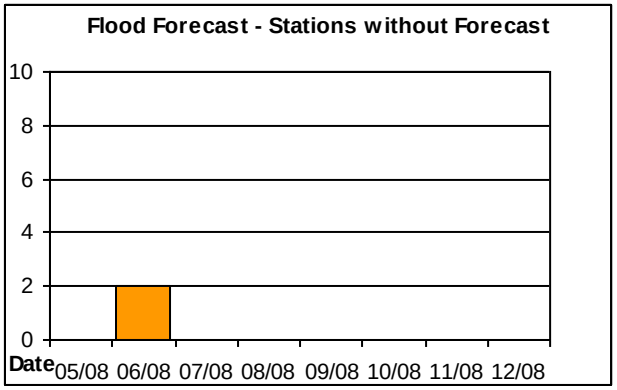


Figure B5: Flood forecast stations without forecast

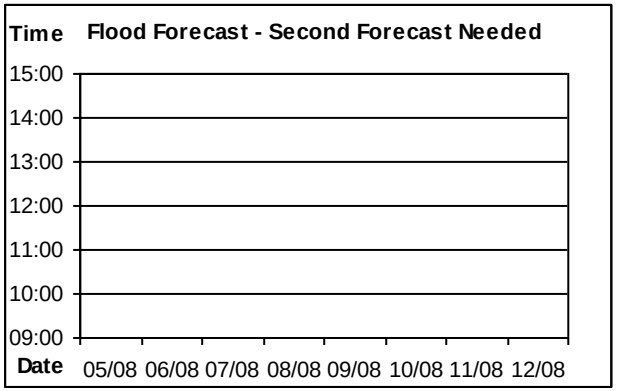


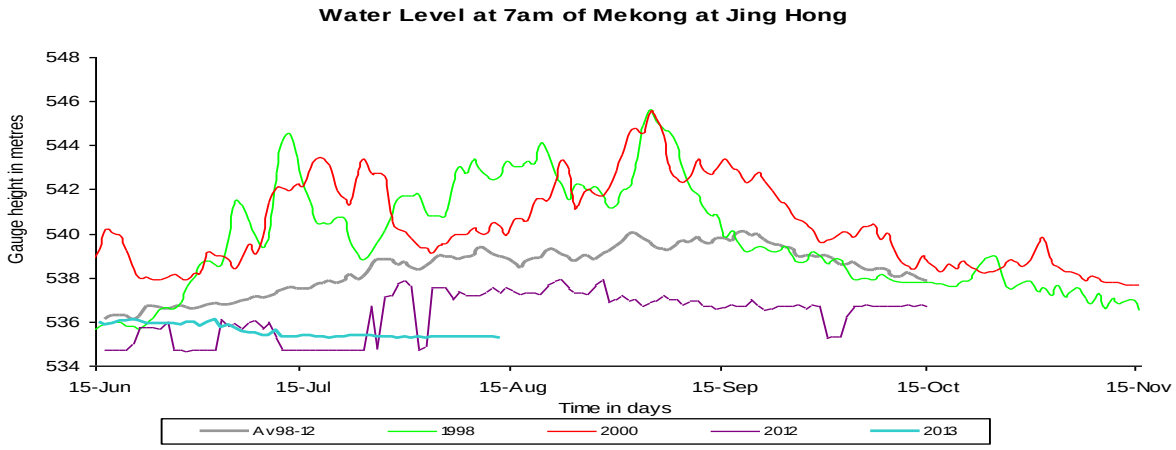
Figure B6: Second forecast needed

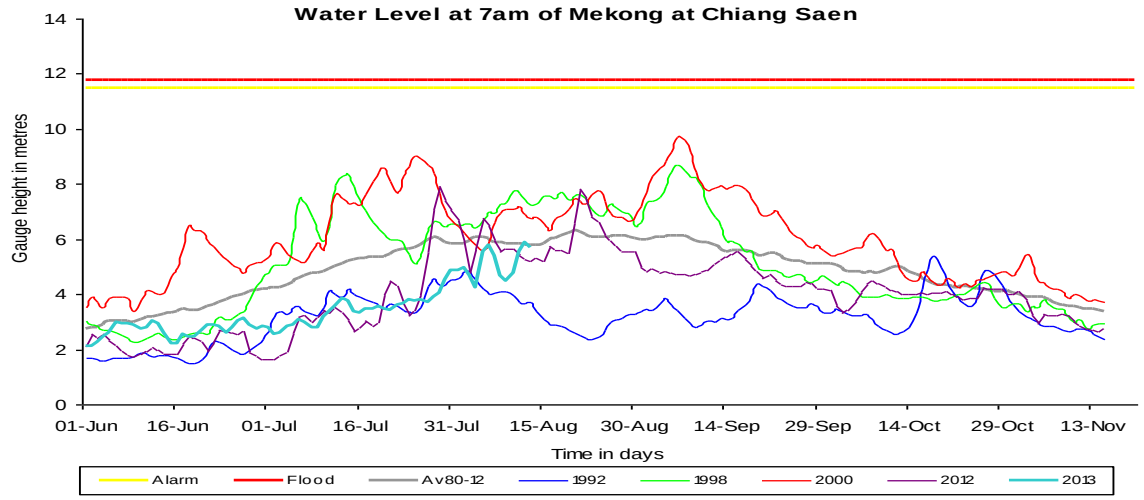
Annex C: Season Water Level Graphs

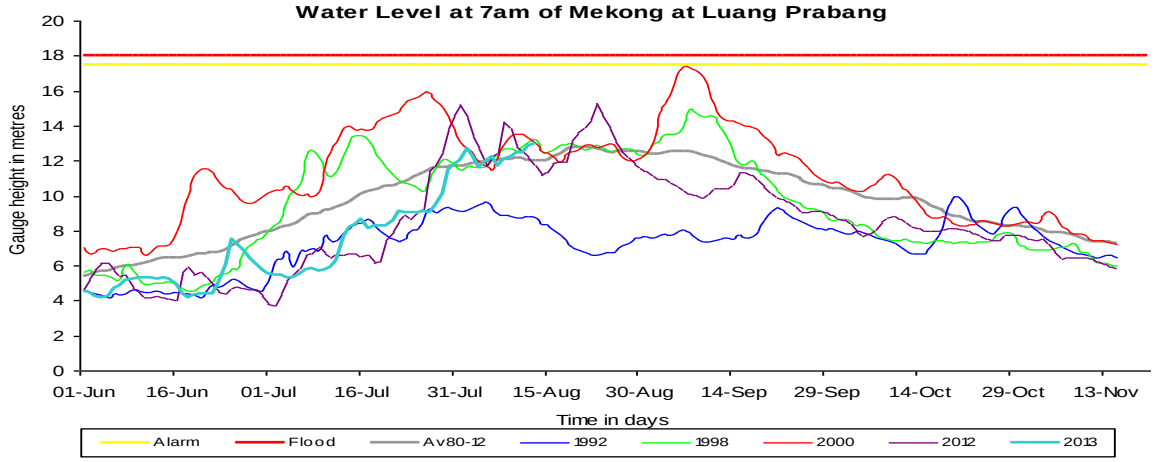
This Annex has the water level graphs of the report date. These graphs are distributed daily by email together with the Flood Bulletins.

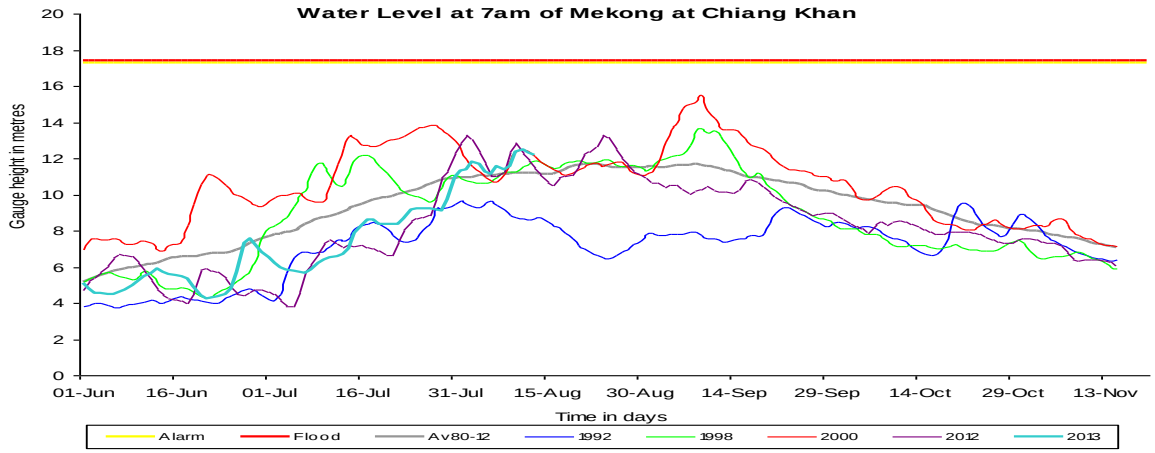
HYDROGRAPHS OF THE MEKONG AT MAINSTREAM STATIONS

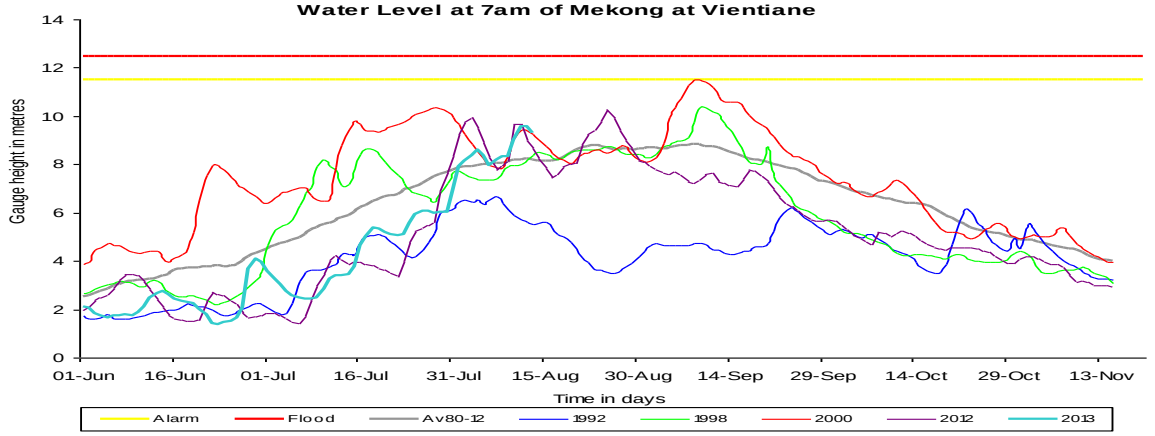
IN FLOOD SEASON FROM 1 JUNE TO 31 OCTOBER

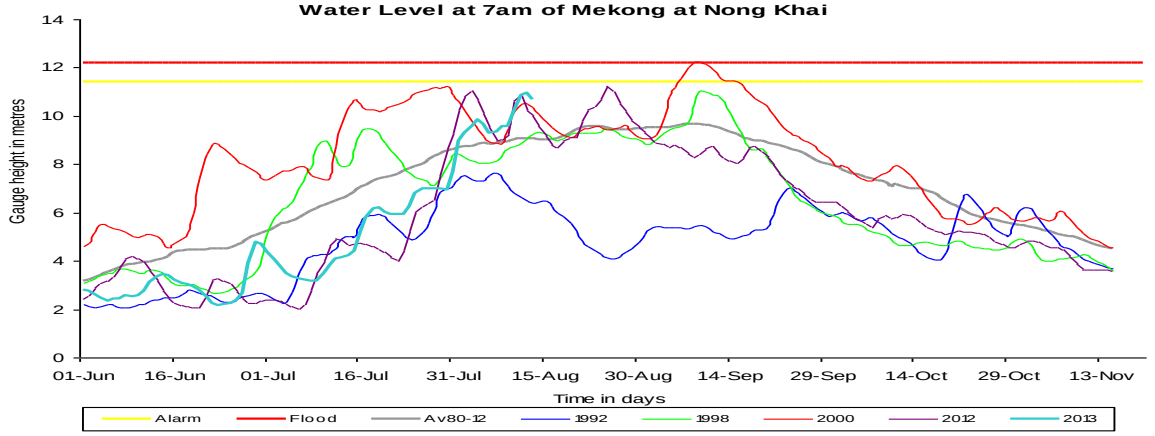


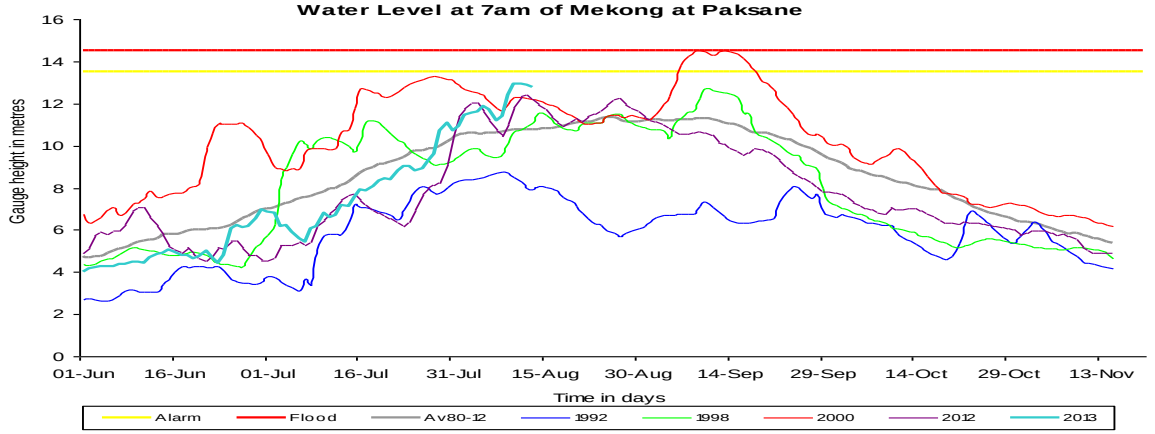


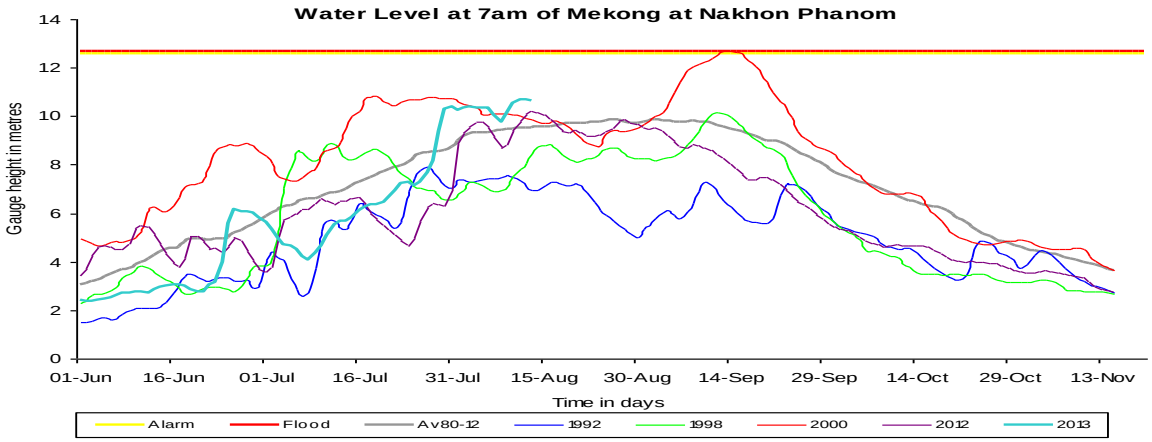


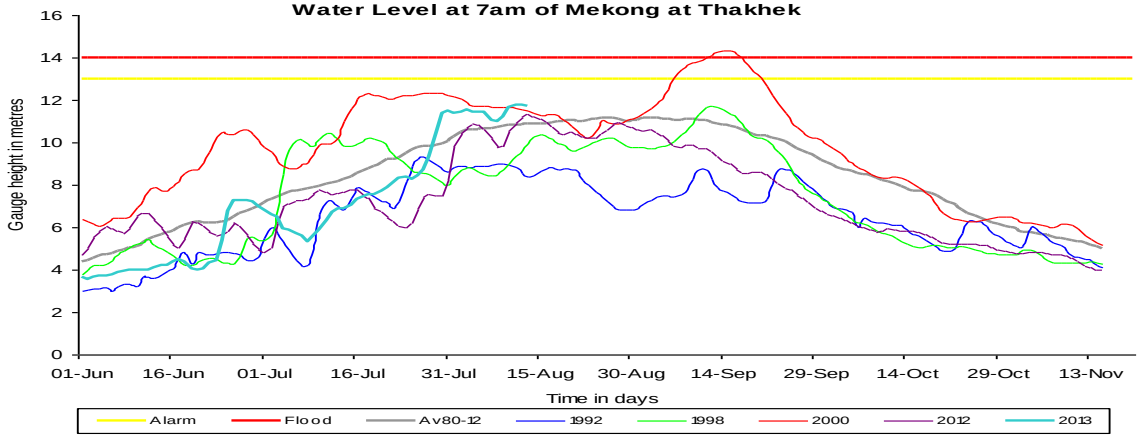

Water Level at 7am of Mekong at Chiang Khan
Gauge height in metres
Time in days
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Alarm
Flood
Av80-12
1992
1998
2000
2012
2013

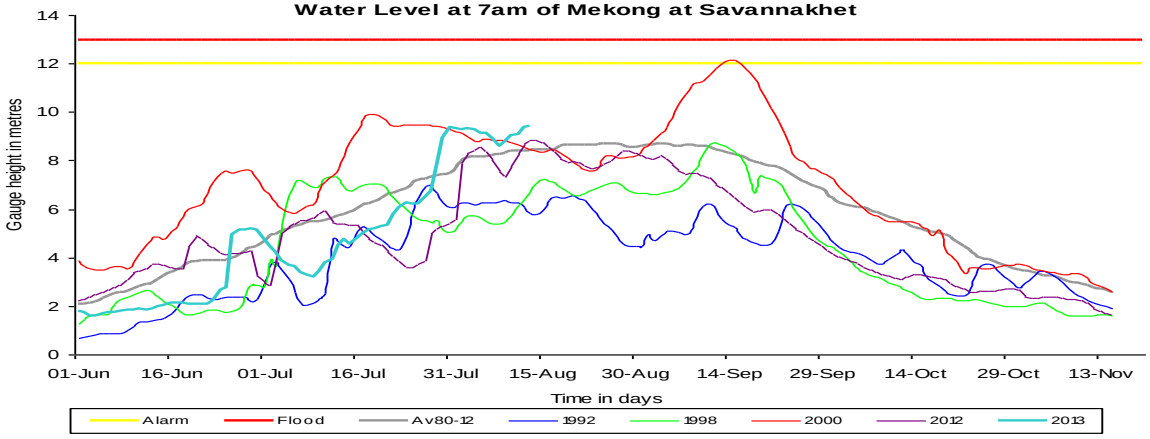

Water Level at 7am of Mekong at Vientiane
Gauge height in metres
Time in days
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Alarm
Flood
Av80-12
1992
1998
2000
2012
2013

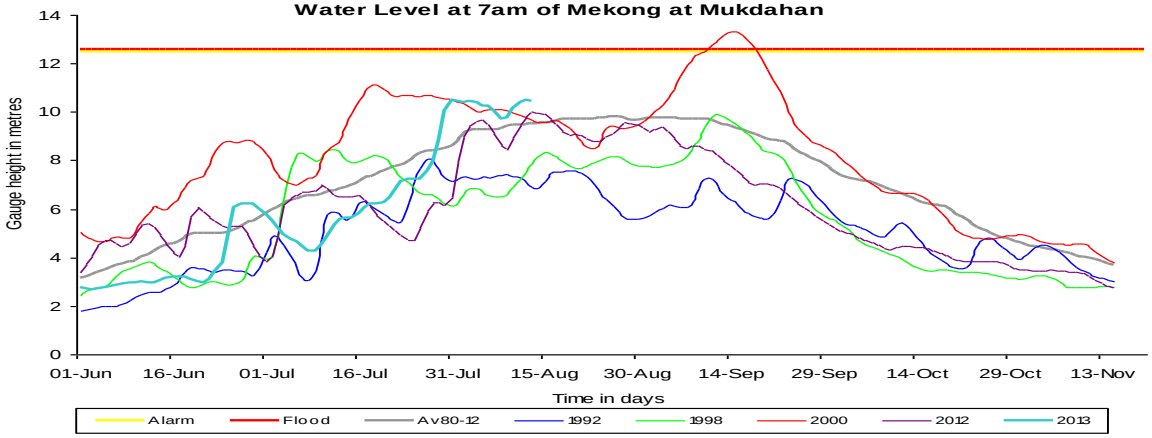

Water Level at 7am of Mekong at Nong Khai
Gauge height in metres
Time in days
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Alarm
Flood
Av80-12
1992
1998
2000
2012
2013

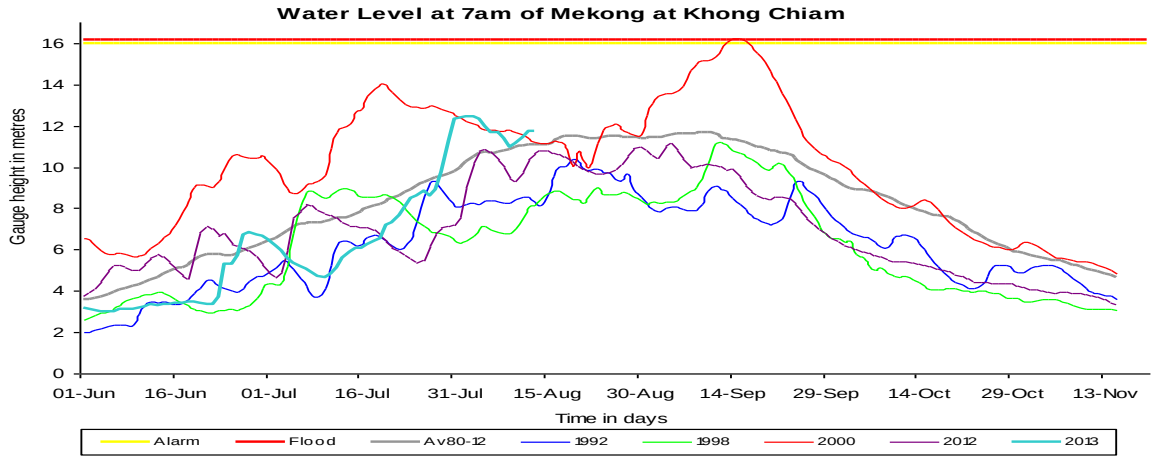

Water Level at 7am of Mekong at Paksane
Gauge height in metres
Time in days
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Alarm
Flood
Av80-12
1992
1998
2000
2012
2013

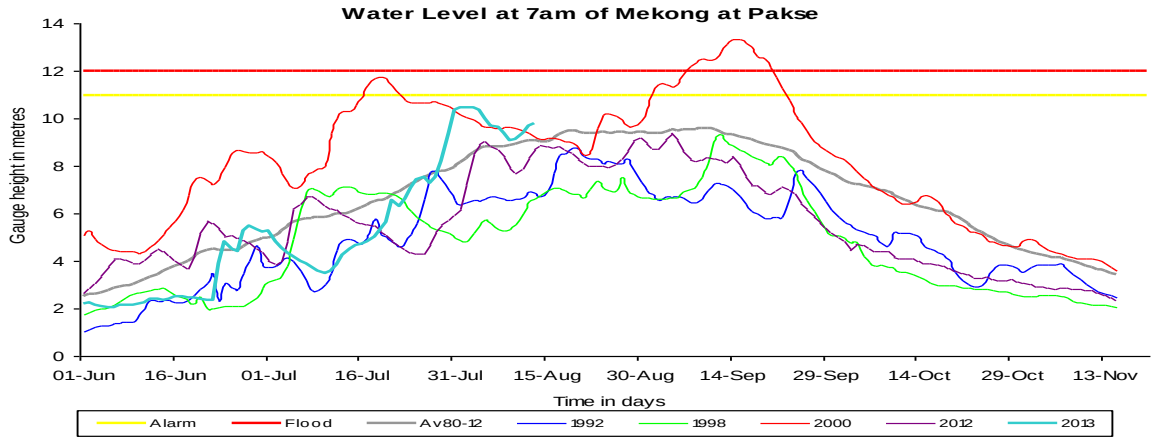

Water Level at 7am of Mekong at Nakhon Phanom
Gauge height in metres
Time in days
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Alarm
Flood
Av80-12
1992
1998
2000
2012
2013

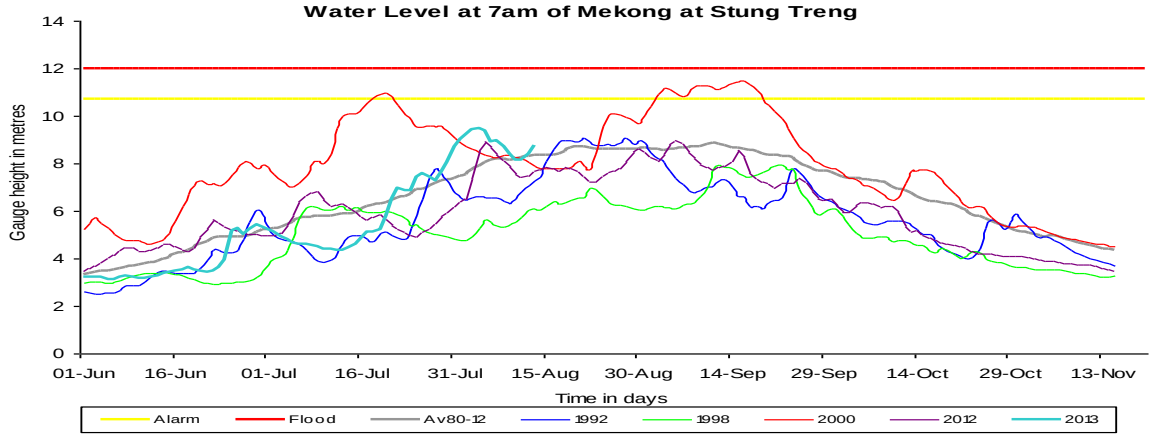

Water Level at 7am of Mekong at Thakhek
Gauge height in metres
Time in days
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Alarm
Flood
Av80-12
1992
1998
2000
2012
2013

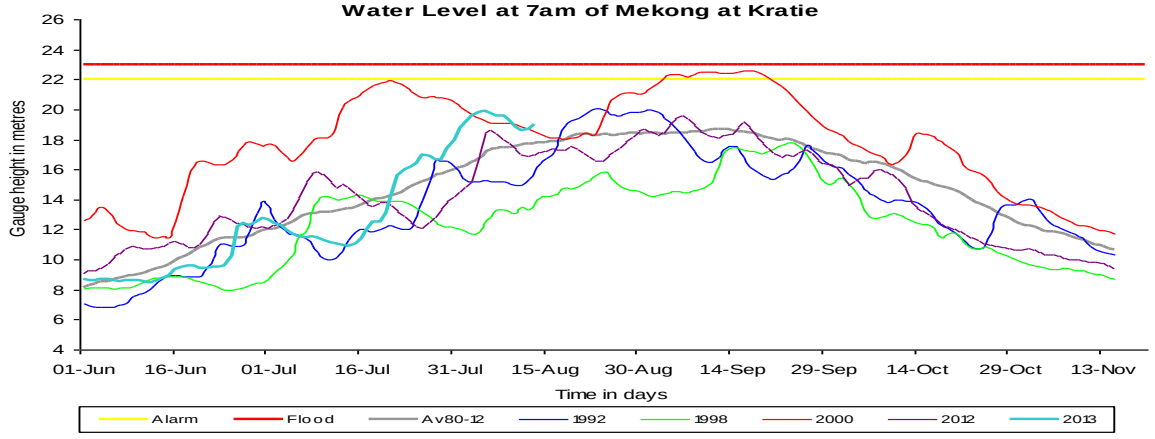

Water Level at 7am of Mekong at Savannakhet
Gauge height in metres
Time in days
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Alarm
Flood
Av80-12
1992
1998
2000
2012
2013

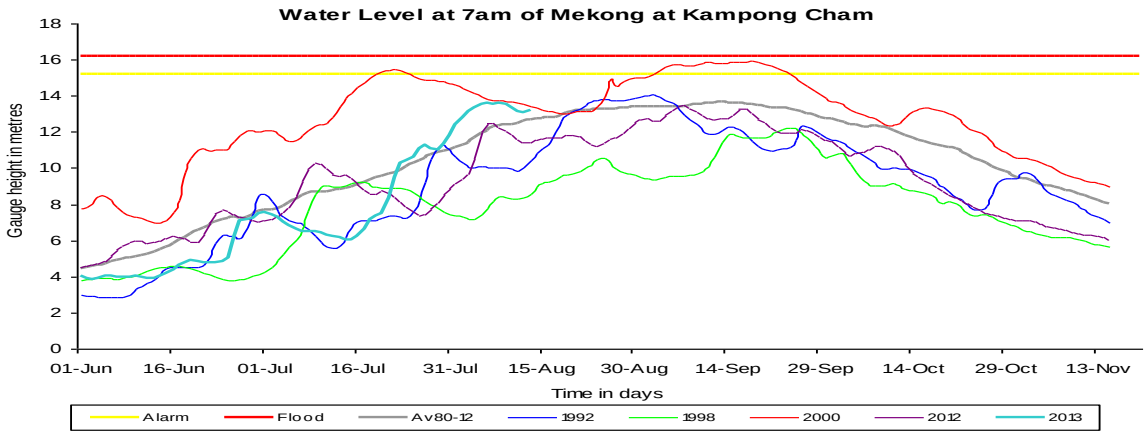

Water Level at 7am of Mekong at Mukdahan
Gauge height in metres
Time in days
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Alarm
Flood
Av80-12
1992
1998
2000
2012
2013

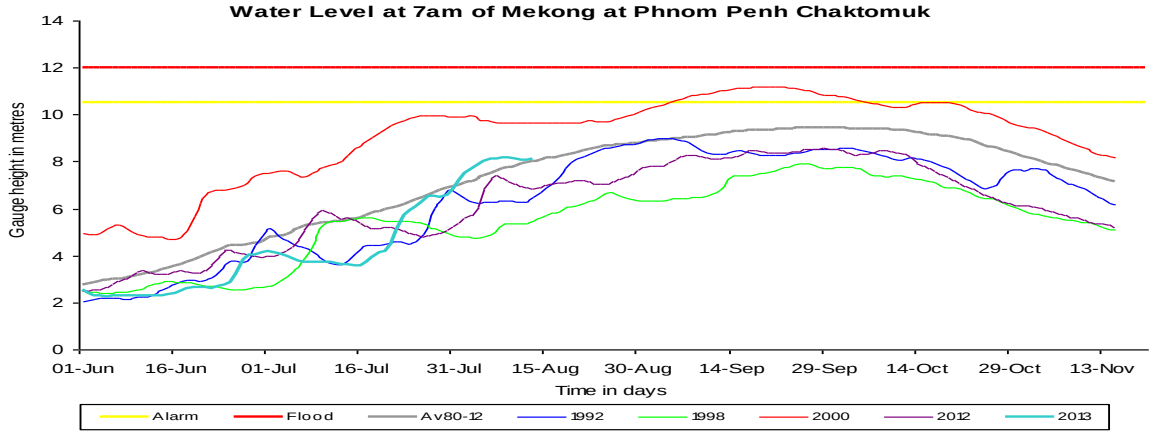

Water Level at 7am of Mekong at Khong Chiam
Gauge height in metres
0
2
4
6
8
10
12
14
16
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Time in days
Alarm
Flood
Av80-12
1992
1998
2000
2012
2013

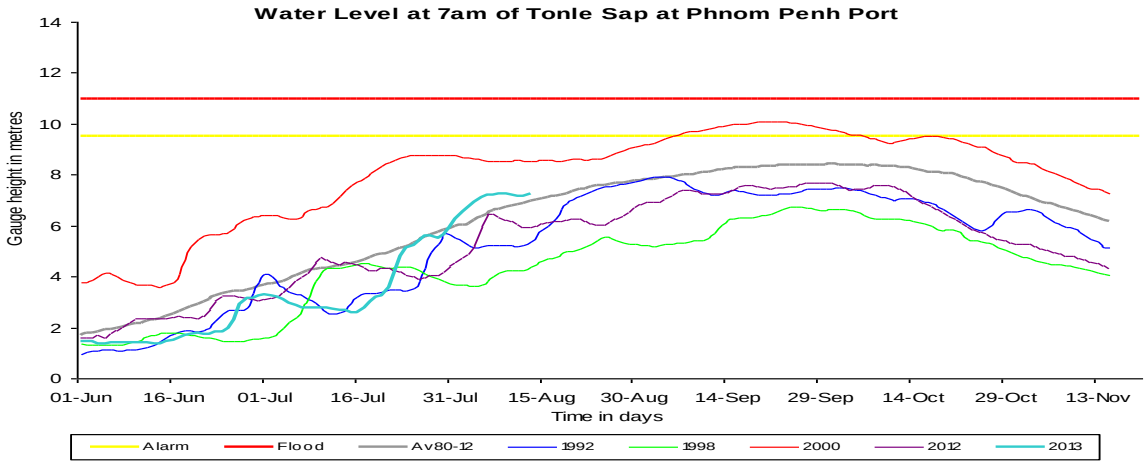

Water Level at 7am of Mekong at Pakse
Gauge height in metres
0
2
4
6
8
10
12
14
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Time in days
Alarm
Flood
Av80-12
1992
1998
2000
2012
2013

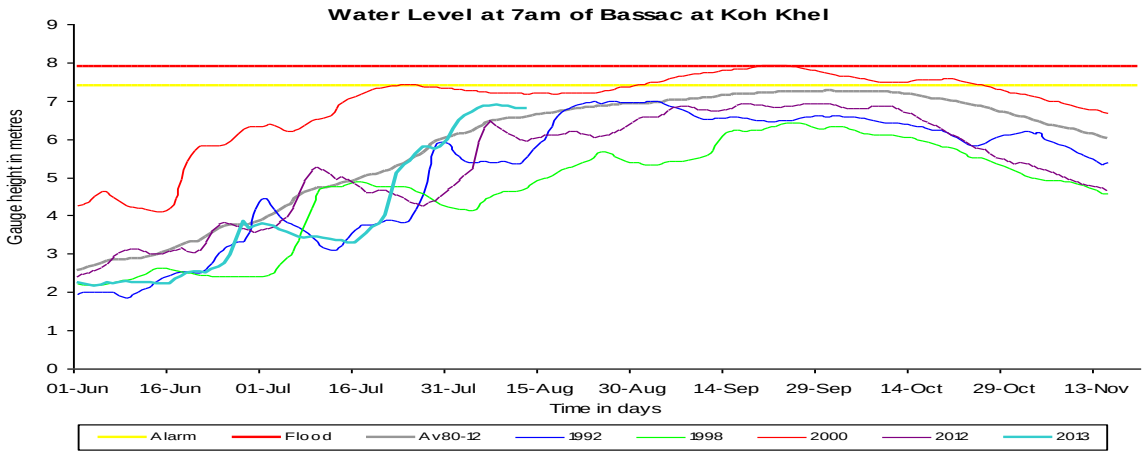

Water Level at 7am of Mekong at Stung Treng
Gauge height in metres
0
2
4
6
8
10
12
14
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Time in days
Alarm
Flood
Av80-12
1992
1998
2000
2012
2013

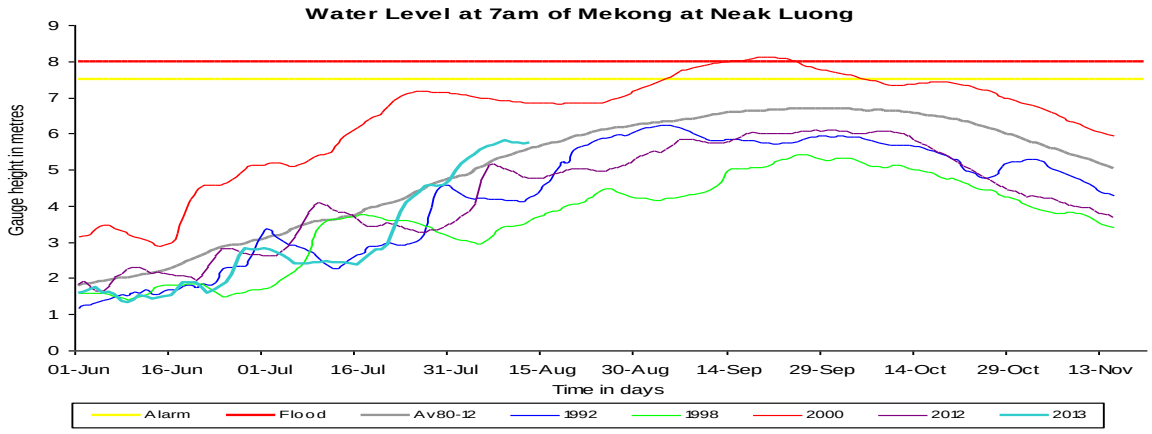

Water Level at 7am of Mekong at Kratie
Gauge height in metres
4
6
8
10
12
14
16
18
20
22
24
26
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Time in days
Alarm
Flood
Av80-12
1992
1998
2000
2012
2013

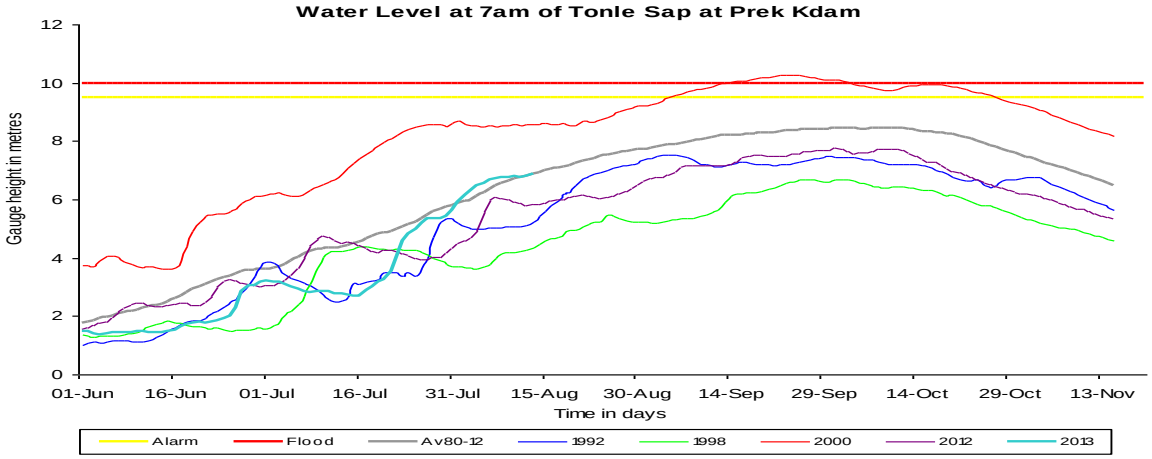

Water Level at 7am of Mekong at Kampong Cham
Gauge height in metres
Time in days
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Alarm
Flood
Av80-12
1992
1998
2000
2012
2013

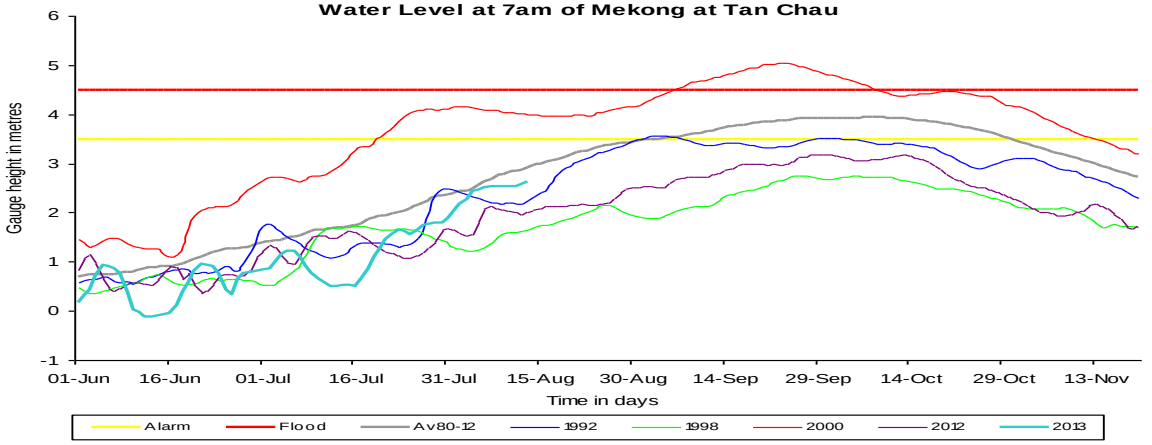

Water Level at 7am of Mekong at Phnom Penh Chaktomuk
Gauge height in metres
Time in days
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Alarm
Flood
Av80-12
1992
1998
2000
2012
2013

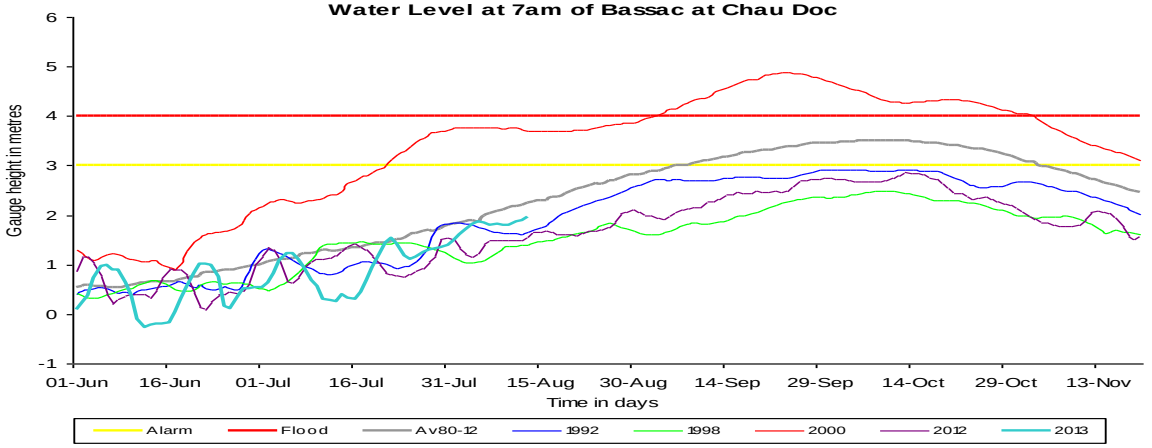

Water Level at 7am of Tonle Sap at Phnom Penh Port
Gauge height in metres
Time in days
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Alarm
Flood
Av80-12
1992
1998
2000
2012
2013


Water Level at 7am of Bassac at Koh Khel
Gauge height in metres
Time in days
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Alarm
Flood
Av80-12
1992
1998
2000
2012
2013


Water Level at 7am of Mekong at Neak Luong
Gauge height in metres
Time in days
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Alarm
Flood
Av80-12
1992
1998
2000
2012
2013


Water Level at 7am of Tonle Sap at Prek Kdam
Gauge height in metres
Time in days
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Alarm
Flood
Av80-12
1992
1998
2000
2012
2013


Water Level at 7am of Mekong at Tan Chau
Gauge height in metres
Time in days
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Alarm
Flood
Av80-12
1992
1998
2000
2012
2013


Water Level at 7am of Bassac at Chau Doc
Gauge height in metres
Time in days
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Alarm
Flood
Av80-12
1992
1998
2000
2012
2013